

COLLEGE OF SOCIAL & BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES SCHOOL OF GEOGRAPHY & DEVELOPMENT Master's in **Development Practice**

Small-scale aquaculture in Sierra Leone, West Africa

INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND

Originally dubbed the "Province of Freedom," Sierra Leone is a West African country located between Guinea and Liberia



The country has suffered from severe poverty, civil war and rampant disease, with some of the world's highest mortality rates among infants, children and mothers.

The NGO WorldFish focuses on the implementation of small-scale fisheries and aquaculture in order to address malnutrition and to strengthen livelihoods.



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METHODS

Research methods employed for this project included focus groups, informal surveys, data analysis, and observation.



My colleague and friend, John Samura. Photo credit, Joe Stewart

- While there were many positives, not all of the original WorldFish research plan was realized, primarily due to time and financial restraints and to logistical challenges.
- The program was constructed to target the most vulnerable communities, but ultimately it was the communities that were more established that benefited most by the project.

Field training. Photo credit: WorldFish

by Joe Stewart (MDP 2019, University of Arizona)



RESULTS

While short in duration, the project was successful in terms of providing many of the fish farming participants with a modest economic boost, including:

- **Increased collaboration** among the fish farm clusters.
- Creation of a money 'lock box' in fish farming clusters to save capital for future projects and for proper maintenance of fish ponds.
- Successful implementation of a microloan system, that enabled farmers to increase production
- For most study participants, it was their first time farming fish. WorldFish was able to introduce this practice and empower farmers to plan more effectively.

DISCUSSION AND LIMITATIONS



Field Work. Photo credit: Joe Stewart

- long-term success.

1 April 2018, from

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

- WorldFish, as well as providing me part in the practicum.
- funding and support
- in with open arms.



RECOMMENDATIONS

• Increased access and partnership between farmers and banks offering microloans could help address the population that needs it most.

• More educational opportunities geared toward improving health and self sufficiency are imperative in order for

REFERENCES

WorldFish | *Harnessing research that* makes a difference. (2018). Retrieved https://www.worldfishcenter.org

Special thanks to **Dr. Katherine** Snyder, Director, UA Master's in Development Practice (MDP) Program, who put me in contact with

with funding from the program to take

I would also like to thank Georgia Ehlers, UA Director of Fellowships & Community Engagement for further

Last but not least, I want to thank my WorldFish family for welcoming me